

28.8.2013 was black day for us

but realised that it was golden day for world

Bhau made us realise : Vishwachi Maze Ghar (Universe is my house)



**Nobel Prize winners - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**



**Alfred Nobel's will**

On November 27, 1895, Alfred Nobel signed his third and last will at the Swedish-Norwegian Club in Paris. When it was opened and read after his death, the will caused a lot of controversy both in Sweden and internationally, as Nobel had left much of his wealth for the establishment of a prize. His family opposed the establishment of the Nobel Prize, and the prize awarders he named refused to do what he had requested in his will. It was five years before the first Nobel Prize could be awarded in 1901.

Read the WILL by visiting <https://www.nobelprize.org/alfred-nobel/alfred-nobels-will/>

CSRidentity.com thinks it is responsibility to share Nobel's gift to the world. We share Nobel prize winners from 2018 to 2007 in respective months.

**4 Dream Stock Exchanges : 2 for social issues and 2 for health issues**

**CSRidentity.com opens 4 Dream Stock Exchanges (SE).**

2 Dream Stock exchanges are for Social Issues & 2 for Health issues.

Please remember, its a Dream Stock Exchange and not a real stock exchange.

In Social issues & health issues, 1 SE is for India and 1 SE is for all countries including India & Thane. (Yes, we know Thane is not a country but it is our global example, so there is additional focus on Thane)

Our teams are doing global research on funding agencies and from our resedarch, on the index page of each social issue, we will share some names of NGOs free as a stock.

We know most of the NGOs need more money for their sustainability, scaling up, improving processes, learning new technologies and methods and need funds constantly. You can fund the NGOs mentioned on the social issue index page without CSRidentity.com premission.

In case of health issues, we share some doctors as human stock and hospitals as organisation stock. We also share names with due links to all medicines related to health issue on the index page because health is more than wealth.

You can visit the doctors, hospitals mentioned on the index page of each health issue without CSRidentity.com premission. And while taking medicines be careful about expiry and prescription and always consult doctors.

**What about Corporates, Funding agencies, Celebrities ?**

We know we cant invest time in checking cridibility of all NGOs, corporates, funding agencies, celebrities .... across the world. But we know people respect all corporates, funding agencies, celebrities .... doing direct or indirect work on any social, health, climate change issue.

We share all government efforts, individuals and organisations countrywise (And SAR wise, Islandwise) and share their names social, health issuewise in respected country folders.

In case of India, we share their names not in India folder but have each social, health issue folder which has 29 States, 9 Union Territories, over 712 districts and share their names in related pages.

And each name is linked to the official website so that donors, volunteers can visit their official site for checking credibility, contact details ...

And its all free for visitors, NGOs, Doctors, Hospitals.

**365000**

From now to 31.3.2020, CSRidentity.com plans to share websites of minimum 365000 organisations from over 200 countries free.

**What we get ?**

Satisfaction. And we know money cant buy it.

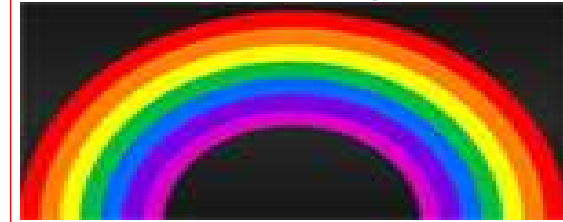


**Nobel Prize winners in 2018 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

<b>Physics</b>  Arthur Ashkin Gérard Mourou Donna Strickland	<b>Chemistry</b>  Frances H. Arnold George P. Smith Sir Gregory P. Winter	<b>Physiology or Medicine</b>  Tasuku Honjo James P. Allison	<b>Literature</b> 2018 Literature Nobel Prize postponed.	<b>Peace</b>  Denis Mukwege Nadia Murad	<b>Economics</b>  William D. Nordhaus Paul M. Romer
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# January 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	
	Independence Day Haiti, Sudan  Triumph of the Revolution (Liberation Day) Cuba	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	Commonwealth Day Northern Mariana Islands	9	10	11	12	13	
Bhogi (Tamil)	Makar Sankranti  Pongal	16	17	18	19	20	
21-23 Jan Pravasi Bharatiya Divas	22	23	24	25	Australia Day Australia  Republic Day India	27	
28	29	30	31	Independence Day Nauru			



Parents are the first introducers of any human being in this world. We think Nobel is the parent of the world

**Do Registered WILLS face problems in India ?**

Yes. And that too of a person who was medically fit and had registered not only 2 WILLS but did a Gift Deed of his property so that he sees his thinking in real life because WILL is opened only when one expires.

Nobel had made 3 wills and the concerned person made 2 WILLS and both these WILLS were registered with the government bodies.

What on earth stops any medically fit human in a democratic country like India to think and register with government her / his WILL ?

What will be Identity of India if a medically fit citizen of India has no right to decide.

CSRidentity.com founder Sanjay Moreshwar Bapat thanks following for his survival on 28.08.2013 after an almost fatal accident.

Rohan who suffers from sensory integration challenge is our teacher of integration.

Our canvas and vision has increased from just India to this Universe.



**Nobel Prize winners in 2017 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

**Physics**



Rainer Weiss  
Barry C. Barish  
Kip S. Thorne

**Chemistry**



Joachim Frank  
Jacques Dubochet  
Richard Henderson

**Physiology or Medicine**



Michael Rosbash  
Michael W. Young  
Jeffrey C. Hall

**Literature**



Kazuo Ishiguro

**Peace**



Intl. Campaign to  
Abolish Nuclear  
Weapons (ICAN)

**Economics**









Richard H. Thaler

# February 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
				1	2	3
World Cancer Day Independence Day Sri Lanka  4	5	International Day of Zero Tolerance to Female Genital Mutilation  6	Waitangi Day New Zealand, Niue, Tokelau  7	Independence Day Grenada  8	9	10
International Day of Women and Girls in Science  11	12	World Radio Day  13	Valentine's Day  14	National Day Serbia  15	Independence Day Lithuania  16	Independence Day Kosovo  17
Independence Day The Gambia  18	19	World Day of Social Justice  20	International Mother Language Day  21	Independence Day Saint Lucia  22	National Day Brunei  Republic Day Guyana  23	Independence Day Estonia  24
National Day Kuwait  25	26	Independence Day Dominican Republic  27	28			

- UN member countries
- India
  - Global example
  - Afghanistan
  - Albania
  - Algeria
  - Andorra
  - Angola
  - Antigua & Barbuda
  - Argentina
  - Armenia
  - Australia
  - Austria
  - Azerbaijan
  - Bahamas
  - Bahrain
  - Bangladesh
  - Barbados
  - Belarus
  - Belgium
  - Belize
  - Benin
  - Bhutan
  - Bolivia
  - Bosnia & Herzegovina
  - Botswana
  - Brazil
  - Brunei
  - Bulgaria
  - Burkina Faso
  - Burundi
  - Cambodia
  - Cameroon
  - Canada
  - Cabo Verde
  - Central African Republic
  - Chad
  - Chile
  - China
  - Colombia
  - Comoros
  - Congo
  - Costarica
  - Cote d'Ivoire
  - Croatia
  - Cuba
  - DR of Congo
  - Denmark
  - Djibouti
  - Dominica
  - Dominican Republic
  - Ecuador
  - Egypt
  - El Salvador
  - Equatorial Guinea
  - Eritrea
  - Estonia
  - Ethiopia
  - Fiji
  - Finland
  - France
  - Gabon
  - Gambia
  - Georgia
  - Germany
  - Ghana
  - Greece
  - Grenada
  - Guatemala
  - Guinea
  - Guinea Bissau
  - Guyana
  - Haiti
  - Honduras
  - Hungary
  - Iceland
  - India
  - Indonesia
  - Iran
  - Iraq
  - Ireland
  - Israel
  - Italy
  - Jamaica
  - Japan
  - Jordan
  - SARS
  - Hong Kong
  - Macau

**Nobel Prize winners in 2016 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

<b>Physics</b>  J. Michael Kosterlitz David J. Thouless F. Duncan M. Haldane	<b>Chemistry</b>  Bernard L. Feringa Jean-Pierre Sauvage Sir J. Fraser Stoddart	<b>Physiology or Medicine</b>  Oliver Hart Bengt Holmström	<b>Literature</b>  Yoshinori Ohsumi	<b>Peace</b>  Juan Manuel Santos	<b>Economics</b>  Bob Dylan
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# March 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
20-Mar Independence Day Tunisia  ★	21-Mar World Down Syndrome Day  Independence Day Namibia  Intl. Day of Forests ★★	24-Mar Intel. Day for the Right to the Truth concerning Gross Human Rights Violations & for the Dignity of Victims ★★★	25-Mar International Day of Solidarity with Detained & Missing Staff Members  Independence Day Greece ★★★★	Zero Discrimination Day  Independence Day Bosnia & Herzegovina  1	       2	World Wildlife Day    Liberation Day Bulgaria   3
Discovery Day first Monday in March Guam  Maha Shivratri  4	       5	Independence Day Ghana      6	       7	International Women's Day      8	       9	       10
       11	Independence Day : Mauritius      12	Election Day of Pope FRANCIS Holy See (Vatican City)      13	       14	       15	       16	       17
National Anthem Day : Aruba      18	Shiva Jayanti      19	International Day of Happiness  French Language Day  Holi ★ 20	Intl. Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination  World Poetry Day  Intl. Day of Nowruz Dhulivandan ★★ 21	World Water Day      22	World Meteorological Day [WMO]     23	World Tuberculosis Day     ★★★ 24
Intl. Day of Remembrance of the Victims of Slavery & the Transatlantic Slave Trade Members ★★★★ 25	Independence Day Bangladesh      26	       27	       28	       29	       30	Transfer Day Virgin Islands     31

- Kazakhstan
- Kenya
- Kiribati
- Kuwait
- Kyrgyzstan
- Laos
- Latvia
- Lebanon
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Libya
- Liechtenstein
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Macedonia
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Malaysia
- Maldives
- Mali
- Malta
- Marshall Islands
- Mauritania
- Mauritius
- Mexico
- Micronesia
- Monaco
- Mongolia
- Montenegro
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Myanmar
- Namibia
- Nauru
- Nepal
- Netherlands
- New Zealand
- Nicaragua
- Niger
- Nigeria
- North Korea
- Norway
- Oman
- Pakistan
- Palau
- Panama
- Panama
- Papua New Guinea
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Philippines
- Poland
- Portugal
- Qatar
- Republic of Moldova
- Romania
- Russian Federation
- Rwanda
- Saint Kitts and Nevis
- Saint Lucia
- St Vincent & Grenadines
- Samoa
- San Marino
- Sao Tome & Principe
- Saudi Arabia
- Senegal
- Serbia
- Seychelles
- Sierra Leone
- Singapore
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Solomon Islands
- Somalia
- South Africa
- South Korea
- South Sudan
- Spain
- Sri Lanka
- Sudan
- Suriname
- Swaziland
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Syrian Arab Republic
- Tajikistan
- Tanzania
- Thailand
- Timor-Leste
- Togo
- Tonga
- Trinidad and Tobago

**Nobel Prize winners in 2015 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

<b>Physics</b>  Arthur B. McDonald Takaaki Kajita	<b>Chemistry</b>  Tomas Lindahl Paul Modrich Aziz Sançar	<b>Physiology or Medicine</b>  Satoshi Omura William C. Campbell Youyou Tu	<b>Peace</b>  National Dialogue Quartet	<b>Economics</b>  Angus Deaton	<b>Literature</b>  Svetlana Alexievich
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# April 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
Republic Day Iran  <b>1</b>	World Autism Awareness Day  <b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	Intl. Day for Mine Awareness & Assistance in Mine Action  Independence Day Senegal <b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	Intl. Day of Sport for Development and Peace  Gudi Padwa <b>6</b>	World Health Day  Intl. Day of Reflection on the Genocide in Rwanda <b>7</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	International Day of Human Space Flight  <b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	Dr. Ambedkar Ambedkar Jayanti  Rama Navami  Vishu <b>14</b>
Birthday of Queen ELIZABETH II, Third Monday in April Saint Helena  <b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	Independence Day Syria  Flag Day American Samoa Mahavir Jayanti <b>17</b>	Independence Day Zimbabwe <b>18</b>	Good Friday <b>19</b>	Chinese Language Day <b>20</b>	World Creativity and Innovation Day  Easter Sunday <b>21</b>
International Mother Earth Day  <b>22</b>	World Book and Copyright Day  English Language Day  Spanish Language Day <b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	World Malaria Day [WHO] <b>25</b>	International Chernobyl Disaster Remembrance Day  World Intellectual Property Day [WIPO] ★ <b>26</b>	Independence Day Sierra Leone, Togo  Freedom Day South Africa ★★ <b>27</b>	World Day for Safety and Health at Work  <b>28</b>
<b>29</b>	International Jazz Day  "Vesak", the Day of the Full Moon <b>30</b>				26-Apr Union Day Tanzania   ★	27-Apr Freedom Day South Africa  King's Day Curacao, Netherlands Sint Maarten  ★★

- Tunisia
- Turkey
- Turkmenistan
- Tuvalu
- Uganda
- Ukraine
- United Arab Emirates
- United Kingdom
- USA
- Uruguay
- Uzbekistan
- Vanuatu
- Venezuela
- Viet Nam
- Yemen
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe
  
- Greenland
- Guam
- Guernsey
- Heard&Mcdonald Is.
- Howland Island
- Isle of Man
- Janmayen
- Jarvis Islands
- Jersey
- Johnston Atoll
- Kingman Reef
- Kosovo
- Midway Islands
- Montserrat
- Navassa Island
- Newcaledonia
- Niue
- Norfolkisland
- Northernmariana Islands
- Palmyraatoll
- Paracel Islands
- Pitcairnislands
- Puerto Rico
- St Barthelemy
- St Helena
- St Martin
- St Pierre & Miquelon
- Southern Ocean
- Southgeorgia & South sandwich Islands
- Spratty Islands
- Svalbard
- Tokelau
- Turks & Caicos Island
- US Pacific Islands Wildlife Refugees
- Vatican City
- Virgin Islands
- Wake Islands
- Walls and futuna
- West Bank
- Western Sahara

Non UN memb countries, Islands, territories

**Nobel Prize winners in 2014 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

**Physics**



Isamu Akasaki  
Hiroshi Amano  
Shuji Nakamura

**Chemistry**



Stefan W. Hell  
Eric Betzig  
William E. Moerner

**Physiology or Medicine**



John O'Keefe  
May-Britt Moser  
Edvard I. Moser

**Literature**



Patrick Modiano

**Peace**



Kailash Satyarthi  
Malala Yousafzai

**Economics**



Jean Tirole

# May 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
		Constitution Day Marshall Islands  World Tuna Day  Maharashtra Day  <b>1</b>		World Press Freedom day  Constitution Day Poland  <b>3</b>		<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	Akshay Tritiya  <b>7</b>	Time of Remembrance & Reconciliation for Those Who Lost Their Lives During the Second World War (8-9 May) <b>8</b>	Europe Day European Union  Liberation Day Guernsey, Japan  <b>9</b>	Constitution Day Federated States of Micronesia  <b>10</b>	World Migratory Bird Day [UNEP]  <b>11</b>	Buddha Purnima  <b>12</b>
<b>13</b>	Independence Day Israel (Jewish calendar is lunar and the holiday may occur in April or May)  <b>14</b>	International Day of Families  Independence Day Paraguay  <b>15</b>	Intl. Day of Living Together in Peace  Intl. Day of Light [UNESCO]  <b>16</b>	World Telecommunication & Information Society Day  Constitution Day Norway <b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>
State Unification Day Cameroon  World Bee Day  <b>20</b>	World Day for Cultural Diversity for Dialogue & Development  <b>21</b>	International Day for Biological Diversity  Unification Day Yemen  <b>22</b>	Intl. Day to End Obstetric Fistula  <b>23</b>	Independence Day Eritrea  Bermuda Day Bermuda  <b>24</b>	Independence Day Jordan  Revolution Day Argentina  <b>25</b>	Independence Day Georgia  <b>26</b>
<b>27</b>	Republic Day Azerbaijan  Derg Downfall Day Ethiopia  <b>28</b>	International Day of UN Peacekeepers  <b>29</b>	Anguilla Day Anguilla  <b>30</b>	World No-Tobacco Day [WHO]  <b>31</b>	20-May Restoration of Independence Day Timor-Leste  <b>*</b>	

5 oceans,  
Arctic Ocean  
Atlantic Ocean  
Indian Ocean  
Pacific Ocean  
Southern Ocean

7 continents  
Africa  
Antarctica  
Asia  
Australasia  
Europe  
North America  
South America

World, Sun, Universe  
World  
Sun  
Universe

Thane - Global example

29 States in India  
Andhra Pradesh  
Arunachal Pradesh  
Assam  
Bihar  
Chhattisgarh  
Goa

Gujarat  
Haryana  
Himachal Pradesh  
Jammu And Kashmir

Jharkhand  
Karnataka  
Kerala  
Madhya Pradesh  
Maharashtra

Manipur  
Meghalaya  
Mizoram  
Nagaland  
Odisha (Orissa)

Punjab  
Rajasthan  
Sikkim  
Tamilnadu  
Telangana  
Tripura  
Uttarakhand (Uttaranchal)  
Uttar Pradesh  
West Bengal

7 Union Territories  
Andaman and Nicobar  
Chandigarh  
Dadra & Nagar Haveli  
Daman and Diu  
Delhi  
Lakshadweep  
Puducherry

**Nobel Prize winners in 2013 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

<b>Physics</b>  François Englert Peter W. Higgs	<b>Chemistry</b>  Martin Karplus Michael Levitt Arieh Warshel	<b>Physiology or Medicine</b>  Randy W. Schekman James E. Rothman Thomas C. Südhof	<b>Literature</b>  Alice Munro	<b>Peace</b>  Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons	<b>Economics</b>  Eugene F. Fama Lars Peter Hansen Robert J. Shiller
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## June 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
5-June Intl. Day for the Fight against Illegal, Unreported & Unregulated Fishing ★	8-June Birthday of Queen ELIZABETH II, 2nd Saturday in June Montserrat, Pitcairn Islands ★★	12-June Russia Day Russia ★★★	26-June Independence Day Madagascar ★★★★	30-June Independence Day Democratic Republic of the Congo ★★★★★	Global Day of Parents  Independence Day Celebration Samoa 1	Republic Day Italy     2
World Bicycle Day   3	International Day of Innocent Children Victims of Aggression   4	World Environment Day  Constitution Day Denmark Ramzan Id ★ 5	Russian Language Day  National Day Sweden  6	     7	World Oceans Day  Bounty Day Norfolk Island ★★ 8	     9
Portugal Day : Portugal   10	     11	World Day Against Child Labour  Independence Day Philippines ★★★ 12	International Albinism Awareness Day   13	World Blood Donor Day [WHO]  Liberation Day Falkland Islands  14	World Elder Abuse Awareness Day   15	Intl. Day of Family Remittances    16
World Day to Combat Desertification & Drought  Independence Day Iceland 17	Sustainable Gastronomy Day   18	Intl. Day for the Elimination of Sexual Violence in Conflict   19	World Refugee Day   20	International Day of Yoga  National Day Greenland  21	     22	UN Public Service Day  Intl. Widows' Day National Day Luxembourg 23
     24	Day of the Seafarer [IMO]  Independence Day Mozambique, Slovenia 25	Intl. Day Against Drug Abuse & Illicit Trafficking  Intl. Day in Support of Victims of Torture ★★★★ 26	Micro- Small & Medium-sized Enterprises Day  Independence Day Djibouti 27	     28	Intl. Day of the Tropics  Independence Day Seychelles 29	Intl. Asteroid Day  Intl. Day of Parliamentarism ★★★★★ 30

**Brain**

Weight of brain : 1300 to 1400 gms  
 Avg. brain weight of the adult male : 1336 gram  
 Avg. brain weight of the adult female:1198 gram

With increasing age, brain weight decreases by 2 to 3 grams.

% brain of total body weight = 2%  
 By the time one is six years old, brain is already 90 % of the size of adult.

All of us are billionaires in terms of number of neurons in the brain  
 Average number of neurons in the brain  
 86 billion to 100 billion

In money terms, most of us are not billionaires but in neurons in the brain, all living humans is 80 billion plus.

Brain weight of  
 A lion : 240 gms, A tiger : 263.5 gms, A horse : 532 gms , An elephant : 4783 gms, A bottle nosed dolphin : 1,500 - 1,600 gms  
 Brain in pdf format

**Heart**

Weight of human heart : 200–450 gm.  
 Say approximately 300 g.  
 % Human heart of total body weight : 0.3% of the total mass

**Nobel Prize winners in 2012 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

<b>Physics</b>  Serge Haroche David J. Wineland	<b>Chemistry</b>  Brian K. Kobilka Robert J. Lefkowitz	<b>Physiology or Medicine</b>  Sir John B. Gurdon Shinya Yamanaka	<b>Literature</b>  Mo Yan	<b>Peace</b>  European Union (EU)	<b>Economics</b>  Alvin E. Roth Lloyd S. Shapley
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# July 2019





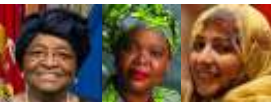

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
Independence Day Burundi, Rwanda  Canada Day Canada  ★ 1		Independence Day Belarus  3	Independence Day United States  Birthday of King TUPOU VI Tonga 4	Independence Day Cabo Verde, Venezuela  Tynwald Day Isle of Man 5	International Day of Cooperatives (1st Sat. in July)  Independence Day Comoros, Malawi 6	Independence Day Solomon Islands  7
	Independence Day South Sudan  Constitution Day Palau 8	Independence Day The Bahamas  10	World Population Day  11	Independence Day Kiribati, Sao Tome and Principe  Schoelcher Day Saint Martin 12	National Day Montenegro  13	Fete de la Federation Day France, New Caledonia, Saint Pierre & Miquelon, French Polynesia ★★ 14
World Youth Skills Day  15			Nelson Mandela International Day  18		Independence Day Colombia  20	National Day Belgium  21
	Revolution Day Egypt  22		Constitution Day Puerto Rico  25	Independence Day Liberia, Maldives  26		World Hepatitis Day  Independence Day Peru (28-29 July) ★★★ 28
Olaifest Faroe Islands  29	International Day of Friendship  World Day against Trafficking in Persons ★★★★ 30		1-July Constitution Day Cayman Islands  Establishment Day Hong Kong Foundation Day Somalia ★ 31	14-July Bastille Day Wallis and Futuna  ★★	28-July Birthday of King Wachiralongkon Thailand  ★★★	30-July Throne Day Morocco  Independence Day Vanuatu ★★★★

**Discoveries and inventions (Scientists)**

- Adding Machine : Pascal
- Aeroplane : Wright brothers
- Air Brake : George Westinghouse
- Air Pump : Otto von Guericke
- Airship (rigid) : G. Ferdinand Von Zeppelin
- Aniline Dyes : Hoffman
- Antiseptic Surgery : Lord Joseph Lister
- Arc Lamp : C. F. Brush
- Archimedean Screw : Archimedes
- Atom : Neils Bohr
- Atomic Number : Mosley
- Atomic Physics : Enrico Fermi
- Atomic Structure : Bohr and Rutherford
- Atomic Theory : Dalton
- Automatic gearbox : Hermann Fotingger
- Automobile : Daimler
- Automobiles using gasoline : Karl Benz
- Avogadro's Hypothesis : Avogadro
- Bacteriology : Robert Koch
- Bacteriophage : Max Delbruck
- Bakelite : Leo H Baekeland
- Balloon : Jacques and Joseph Montgolfier
- Ball-Point Pen : John J. Loud
- Barometer : Evangelista Torricelli
- Behaviorism : B. F. Skinner
- Beriberi : Eijkman
- Bicycle : Kirkpatrick Macmillan
- Bicycle Tyre : J. B. Dunlop
- Bifocal Lens : Benjamin Franklin
- Binomial Nomenclature : Carl Linnaeus
- Biogenetic Principle : Ernst Haeckel
- Bismuth : Valentine
- Blood Circulation : Harvey
- Blood Groups : Karl Landsteiner
- Bomb : Edward Teller
- Boson S. N. Bose
- Boyle's law : Boyle
- Braille : Louis Braille
- Breaking up the Nucleus of an atom : Rutherford
- Calculating machine : Pascal
- Camera : George Eastman
- Carburetor : Gottlieb Daimler
- Carburettor : Gottlieb Daimler
- Cash register : William Burroughs
- Cell Doctrine : Rudolf Virchow
- Celluloid : A. Parker
- Cement : Joseph Aspdin
- Cinema : A. L. and J. L. Lumiere
- Centrigrade scale : A. Celsius
- Chemical Structure : August Kekule
- Chemotherapy : Paul Ehrlich
- Child Development : Jean Piaget



**Nobel Prize winners in 2011 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**







<b>Physics</b>  Saul Perlmutter Adam G. Riess Brian P. Schmidt	<b>Chemistry</b>  Dan Shechtman	<b>Physiology or Medicine</b>  Bruce A. Beutler Jules A. Hoffmann Ralph M. Steinman	<b>Literature</b>  Tomas Tranströmer	<b>Peace</b>  Ellen Johnson Sirleaf Leymah Gbowee Tawakkol Karman	<b>Economics</b>  Thomas J. Sargent Christopher A. Sims
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# August 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
15-Aug National Day Liechtenstein  Liberation Day Korea, South ★	24-Aug St. Barthelemy Day Saint Barthelemy  ★★		Independence Day Benin, Switzerland  1			
Constitution Day Cook Islands (1st Monday in August)  5	Independence Day Bolivia, Jamaica  6	Independence Day Cote d'Ivoire  7		Intl. Day of the World's Indigenous Peoples  National Day Singapore 9	Independence Day Ecuador  10	Independence Day Chad  11
International Youth Day  Bakr Id (Eid ul-Adha)  12		Independence Day Pakistan  14	Independence Day India, Republic of the Congo  Raksha Bandhan ★ 15		Independence Day Gabon, Indonesia  Pateti  17	
World Humanitarian Day  Independence Day Afghanistan  19	Saint Stephen's Day Hungary  20	International Day of Remembrance & Tribute to the Victims of Terrorism  21	St. Barthelemy Day Saint Barthelemy  22	Intl. Day for the Remembrance of the Slave Trade and Its Abolition [UNESCO]  23	Independence Day Ukraine  Krishna Janmashtami ★★ 24	Independence Day Uruguay  25
	Independence Day Moldova  27		International Day Against Nuclear Tests  29	International Day of the Victims of Enforced Disappearances  30	Independence Day Kyrgyzstan, Malaysia, Trinidad & Tobago  Muharram 31	

Chloroform : James Harrison & James Young Simpson  
 Cholera : Bacillus Robert Koch  
 Chromosomal : Theory of Heredity Thomas Hunt Morgan  
 Chronometer : John Harrison  
 Cine camera : Friese-Greene  
 Cinematograph : Thomas Alva Edison  
 Cinematography : Thomas Alva Edison  
 Circulation of the Blood : William Harvey  
 Classical Field Theory : Michael Faraday  
 Clock (machanical) : Hsing and Ling-Tsan  
 Clock (pendulum) : C. Huygens  
 Coloured Photography : Lippman  
 Computer : Charles Babbage  
 Continental Drift : Alfred Wegener  
 Cosmic Rays : R. A. Millikan  
 Crescograph : J.C.Bose  
 Crystal Dynamics : C.V.Raman  
 Cyclotron : Lawrence  
 D.D.T. : Dr.Paul Muller  
 Deciphering the genetic code : Dr.Hargobiad Khorana  
 Deuterium (Heavy Water) : H.C.Urey  
 Diesel Engine : Rudolf Diesel  
 Diesel Oil Engine : Rudolf Diesel  
 Difference engine : Charles Babbage  
 Drinker's Chamber of Iron Lung : Dr.Philip Drinker  
 Dynamical theory of Heat : Lord Kelvin  
 Dynamite : Alfred B. Nobel  
 Dynamo : Michael Faraday  
 Effect of Pressure on trough bodies : Meghnad Saha  
 Eightfold Way : Murray Gell-Mann  
 Electric Battery : Alessandro Volta  
 Electric Flat : Iron H. W. Seeley  
 Electric Furnace : William Siemens  
 Electric Generator : Michael Faraday  
 Electric guitar : Adolph Rickenbacker  
 Electric iron : H.W. Seeley  
 Electric Lamp : Thomas Alva Edison  
 Electric Measurement : Gauss  
 Electric Motor (AC) : Nikola Tesla  
 Electric razor : Jacob Schick  
 Electrical Waves : Heitz  
 Electricity : Faraday  
 Electromagnet : William Sturgeon  
 Electromagnetic : Field James Clerk Maxwell  
 Electromagnetic : Theory Maxwell  
 Electron : Joseph J. Thomson  
 Electron : Theory Bohr  
 Electronic (Computer) : Dr. Alan M. Turing  
 Electrons : J.J.Thomson  
 Elevator : Elisha G. Otis  
 Energy of the Sun : Hans Bethe

**Nobel Prize winners in 2010 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

<b>Physics</b>  Andre Geim Konstantin Novoselov	<b>Chemistry</b>  Richard F. Heck Ei-ichi Negishi Akira Suzuki	<b>Physiology or Medicine</b>  Robert G. Edwards	<b>Literature</b>  Mario Vargas Llosa	<b>Peace</b>  Liu Xiaobo	<b>Economics</b>  Peter A. Diamond Christopher A. Pissarides Dale T. Mortensen
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# September 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
International Translation Day  Independence Day Botswana  <b>30</b>			8-Sept Our Lady of Meritxell Day Andorra  ★	15-Sept Independence Day Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua  ★★	16-Sept Independence Day Mexico, Papua New Guinea  ★★★	Independence Day Uzbekistan  Constitution Day Slovakia  1 - 13 Sept Onam  <b>1</b>
Independence Day Vietnam  Founding of the Republic Sah Marino  Ganesh Chaturthi  <b>2</b>			International Day of Charity    <b>5</b>	Independence Day Eswatini    <b>6</b>	Independence Day Brazil    <b>7</b>	International Literacy Day [UNESCO]  Independence Day Macedonia  ★ <b>8</b>
Foundation Day Korea, North (DPRK)  Independence Day Tajikistan  <b>9</b>	World Suicide Prevention Day [WHO]  National Day Gibraltar Muharram <b>10</b>		United Nations Day for South-South Cooperation    <b>12</b>			International Day of Democracy    ★★ <b>15</b>
International Day for the Preservation of the Ozone Layer    ★★★ <b>16</b>		Independence Day Chile    <b>18</b>	Independence Day Saint Kitts & Nevis    <b>19</b>	Constitution Day Nepal    <b>20</b>	Intl. Day of Peace  Independence Day Armenia, Belize, Malta   <b>21</b>	Independence Day Mali    <b>22</b>
International Day of Sign Languages  Saudi National Day Saudi Arabia  <b>23</b>	Independence Day Guinea-Bissau    <b>24</b>	World Pharmacists Day    <b>25</b>	International Day for the Total Elimination of Nuclear Weapons    <b>26</b>	World Tourism Day  World Maritime Day   <b>27</b>	World Rabies Day (WHO)  Intl. Day for Universal Access to Information [UNESCO]  <b>28</b>	

Ethology : Konrad Lorenz  
 Eugenics : Francis Galton  
 Evolution (theory) : Charles Darwin  
 Evolution : Charles Darwin  
 Evolutionary : Theory Ernst Mayr  
 Fahrenheit Scale : Fahrenheit  
 Film & Photographic goods : Kodak  
 Film (with sound) : Dr. Lee de Forest  
 Foundations of Biology : Jean Baptiste Lamarck  
 Foundations of Mathematics : Euclid  
 Founding of Modern Physiology : Claude Bernard  
 Founding of Psychology : Wilhelm Wundt  
 Fountain Pen : Lewis E. Waterman  
 Fundamental Laws of Electric : Attraction Coulomb  
 Galvanometer : Andre-Marie Ampere  
 Gas lighting : William Murdoch  
 Gasoline engine : Karl Benz  
 Genetic Code : Frederick Sanger  
 Geometry : Euclid  
 Germ Theory of Disease : Louis Pasteur  
 Glider : Sir George Caley  
 Gramophone : Thomas Alva Edison  
 Gun powder : Rogei Bacon  
 Heavens : William Herschel  
 Heavy Hydrogen : Urey  
 Helicopter : Broquett  
 Heliocentric Universe : Nicolaus Copernicus  
 Helium Gas : Lockyer  
 Homoeopathy : Hahnemann  
 Hovercraft : Christopher Cockerell  
 Human Sexuality : Alfred Kinsey  
 Hydrogen : Cavendish  
 Hydrophobia : Louis Pasteur  
 I.Q. Test : Alfred Binet  
 In Number Theory : Ramanujam  
 Incandescent Bulb : Edison  
 Induction Coil : Rohm Korff  
 Induction of Electric Current : Faraday  
 Insulin : F.Banting  
 Intelligence test : Binet  
 Internal Combustion : Engine Otto  
 Jeans : Levi Strauss  
 Jet Engine : Sir Frank Whittle  
 Jet Propulsion : Frank Whittle  
 Kala-azar Fever : U.N.Brahmachari  
 Kaleidoscope : David Brewster  
 Laboratory Gas Burner : Robert Wilhelm Von Bunsen  
 Laughing Gas : Priestley  
 Law of Electrolysis : Faraday  
 Law of gases : Gay Lussac  
 Laws of Electrical Resistance : Ohm

**Nobel Prize winners in 2009 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

<b>Physics</b>  Charles Kuen Kao Willard S. Boyle George E. Smith	<b>Chemistry</b>  Venkatraman Ramakrishnan Ada E. Yonath Thomas A. Steitz	<b>Physiology or Medicine</b>  Elizabeth H. Blackburn Carol W. Greider Jack W. Szostak	<b>Literature</b>  Herta Müller	<b>Peace</b>  Barack H. Obama	<b>Economics</b>  Elinor Ostrom Oliver E. Williamson
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# October 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
1-Oct National Day China, Hong Kong, Macau ★	International Day of Older Persons  Independence Day Nigeria, Tuvalu ★ 1	Intl. Day of Non- Violence  Independence Day Guinea  Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti 2	Independence Day Iraq  German Unity Day Germany 3	Independence Day Lesotho 4	World Teachers' Day [UNESCO] 5	6
World Habitat Day (First Monday in Oct)  7	Independence Day Croatia  Dussehra 8	World Post Day  Independence Day Uganda 9	World Mental Health Day [WHO]  Independence Day Fiji 10	International Day of the Girl Child 11	World Migratory Bird Day [UNEP] (2nd Sat. of Oct)  Independence Day Equatorial Guinea ★ 12	Intl. Day for Disaster Reduction  13
14	International Day of Rural Women  Global Handwashing Day 15	World Food Day [FAO]  16	International Day for the Eradication of Poverty  Karva Chauth 17	18	19	World Statistics Day (Every five years, beginning in 2010) 20
21	22	Liberation Day Libya  23	World Development Information Day  United Nations Day ★★ 24	Dhanteras  25	National Day Austria  26	World Day for Audiovisual Heritage  Naraka Chaturdasi ★★★ 27
Bali Pratipada (Padva)  Czechoslovak Founding Day Czechia  28	Republic Day Turkey  Diwali Laxmi Poojan  Bhau Beej 29	30	World Cities Day  31 ★	12-Oct National Day (Hispanic Day) Spain  ★	24-Oct Independence Day Zambia  ★★	27-Oct Independence Day Saint Vincent & the Grenadines, Turkmenistan  ★★★

Laws of Inheritance Gregor : Mendel  
 Laws of Motion : Newton  
 Laws of Multiple Proportion : Dalton  
 Laws of Natural Selections : Darwin  
 Laws of Planetary : Motion Kepler  
 Life Boat Henry : Great Head  
 Lift (Elevators) : Otis  
 Lift : E.G. Otis  
 Lightning Conductor : Benjamin Franklin  
 Line of demarcation (ship) Plimsoll  
 Linotype Mergenthaler  
 Liquid Oxygen : Dewar  
 Locomotive : Richard Trevithick  
 Logarithmic tables : John Napier  
 Logarithms : John Napier  
 Machine Gun : Dr. Richard Gatling  
 Malarial Parasite : Ronald Ross  
 Match (safety) : J.E. Lurdstrom  
 Mathematical Astro Physics : Chandrasekhar  
 Mathematical Genius : Carl Gauss (Karl Friedrich Gauss)  
 Mauve : dye Perkin  
 Measurement of Electrical Energy Joule : James Prescott  
 Mechanical Equivalent of Heat : Joules  
 Mercury Thermometer : Fahrenheit  
 Meson Hideki : Yakawa Microphone : Johann Phillip Reis,  
 Alexander Graham Bell, Elisha Gray, Amos E. Dolbear,  
 and Thomas Edison  
 Microscopic Anatomy : Marcello Malpighi  
 Modern Anthropology : Franz Boas  
 Modern Astronomy : Arthur Eddington  
 Modern Computer : John von Neumann  
 Modern Geology : Charles Lyell  
 Modern Physiology : William Bayliss  
 Modern Synthesis : Theodosius Dobzhansky  
 Modern Telescope : Edwin Hubble  
 Molecular Biology : Francis Crick  
 Molecular Scattering of light in fluid : Ramanathan  
 Montessori Method : Maria Montessori  
 Motion of the Planets : Johannes Kepler  
 Motor Car (petrol) : Karl Butler  
 Movie Projector : Thomas Alva Edison  
 Neon Gas : Ramsay Travers  
 Neon-lamp : G. Claude  
 Neurophysiology : Charles Sherrington  
 Neutron : Chadwick  
 New Anatomy : Andreas Vesalius  
 New Astronomy : Tycho Brahe  
 New Science : Galileo Galilei  
 Newtonian Mechanics : Pierre Simon de Laplace  
 Newtonian Revolution : Isaac Newton  
 North Pole : Robert Peary (1909)  
 Nuclear Fission : Otto Hahn, Bohr and Fermi  
 Nylon : Dr. Wallace H. Carothers

**Nobel Prize winners in 2008 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

**Physics**



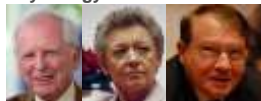
Makoto Kobayashi  
Toshihide Maskawa  
Yoichiro Nambu

**Chemistry**



Osamu Shimomura  
Martin Chalfie  
Roger Y. Tsien

**Physiology or Medicine**



Harald zur Hausen  
Françoise Barré-Sinoussi  
Luc Montagnier

**Literature**



J. M. G. Le Clézio

**Peace**



Martti Ahtisaari

**Economics**



Paul Krugman

# November 2019







Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
18-Nov Independence Day Latvia  ★				Independence Day Antigua & Barbuda  Revolution Day Algeria  1	International Day to End Impunity for Crimes against Journalists  2	Independence Day Dominica, Panama  3
4	World Tsunami Awareness Day  5	International Day for Preventing the Exploitation of the Environment in War and Armed Conflict  6	7	8	Independence Day Cambodia  (9/10) Id-e-Milad  9	World Science Day for Peace & Development (UNESCO)  (9/10) Id-e-Milad 10
Independence Day Angola  11	World Pneumonia Day  Guru Nanak Jayanti  12	13	World Diabetes Day  14	15	International Day for Tolerance  16	17
World Day of Remembrance for Road Traffic Victims  National Day Oman  ★ 18	World Toilet Day  National Day Monaco  19	Universal Children's Day  Africa Industrialization Day 20	World Television Day  World Philosophy Day (Third Thursday in Nov.) 21	Independence Day Lebanon  22	23	24
Intl. Day for the Elimination of Violence against Women  Independence Day Suriname 25	Constitution Day Mongolia  26	27	Independence Day Albania, Mauritania  28	International Day of Solidarity with the Palestinian People  29	Day of Remembrance for all Victims of Chemical Warfare  Independence Day Barbados 30	

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Nylon : Plastic Carothers  
Organic Chemistry : Emil Fischer  
Origin of Species : Charles Darwin  
Oxygen : Priestly  
Paints : Shalimar  
Paper clip : Johann Vaaler  
Parking meter : Carlton Mcgee  
Penicillin : Alexander Fleming  
Periodic Law : Mendeleef  
Periodic Table of Elements : Dmitri Mendeleev  
Pharmacology Gertrude : Belle Elion  
Phonograph : Edison  
Photograph : Dauguerre  
Photography (paper) : W.H. Fox Tablot  
Phototherapy : N.R.Finsen  
Pneumatic Tyres : John Boyd Dunlop  
Positive Electrons : Anderson  
Power Loom : Edmund Cartwright  
Powerloom : Cartwright  
Principle for lever : (S.P.Gravity) Archimedes  
Printing for the Blind : Braille  
Printing Press : Johannes Gutenberg  
Psycho-analysis : Dr.Sigmund Freud  
Psychology of the Unconscious : Sigmund Freud  
Quanta : Max Planck  
Quantum Cosmology : Stephen Hawking  
Quantum Electrodynamics : Richard Feynman  
Quantum Mechanics : Max Born  
Quantum Theory : Max plank  
Quantum Theory : Werner Heisenberg  
Raazor (safety) : K. G. Gillete  
Rabies Vaccine : Louis Pasteur  
Radar : Dr. A.H. Taylor and L.C. Young  
Radio : G. Marconi  
Radio transmitter : Alexanderson  
Radioactive Dating : Willard Libby  
Radioactivity : Marie Curie  
Radio-activity of Uranium : Henry Becquerel  
Radium : Madame Curie  
Railway Engine : Stephenson  
Raincoat : Charles Macintosh  
Raman effect : C.V.Raman  
Rare Gas : Cavandish  
Rayon American : Viscose Co.  
Razor (electric) : Col. J. Schick  
Refrigerator : James Harrison, Alexander Catlin  
Replacing human heart : Christian Barnard  
Revolution in Chemistry : Antoine Laurent Lavoisier  
Revolver : Samuel Colt  
Rise of German Science : Hermann von Helmholtz  
Rubber (vulcanized) : Charles Goodyear

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**Nobel Prize winners in 2007 - <https://www.nobelprize.org/>**

<b>Physics</b>  Albert Fert Peter Grünberg	<b>Chemistry</b>  Gerhard Ertl	<b>Physiology or Medicine</b>  Oliver Smithies Mario R. Capecchi Sir Martin J. Evans	<b>Literature</b>  Doris Lessing	<b>Peace</b>  Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Albert Arnold (Al) Gore Jr.	<b>Economics</b>  Roger B. Myerson Eric S. Maskin Leonid Hurwicz
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# December 2019

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
30	Happy 2020 31	2-Dec Independence Day United Arab Emirates ★	9-Dec International Anti-Corruption Day ★★	12-Dec Independence Day Kenya ★★★		World AIDS Day Republic Day Central African Republic Unification Day Romania 1
International Day for the Abolition of Slavery National Day Laos ★ 2	International Day of Persons with Disabilities 3	4	Intl. Volunteer Day for Economic & Social Development World Soil Day 5	Independence Day Finland 6	International Civil Aviation Day [ICAO] 7	8
Intl. Day of Commemoration and Dignity of the Victims of the Crime of Genocide & of the Prevention of this Crime ★★ 9	Human Rights Day 10	International Mountain Day Republic Day Burkina Faso 11	International Day of Neutrality Intl. Universal Health Coverage Day ★★★ 12	13	14	15
Independence Day Kazakhstan National Day Bahrain 16	National Day Bhutan 17	Intl. Migrants Day Arabic Language Day Republic Day Niger, Qatar 18	19	International Human Solidarity Day 20	21	22
Birthday of Emperor AKIHITO Japan 23	24	Christmas 25	26	27	28	29

Telephone : Sir Alexander Graham Bell  
 Telescope : Galileo  
 Television (mechanical) : John Logie Baird  
 Television : Baird  
 Tempo of Evolution : George Gaylord Simpson  
 Terylene : J. Whinfield and H. Dickson  
 The long playing microgroove record : Peter Goldmark  
 Theory of conditioned reflex : Pavlov  
 Theory of Evolution : Darwin  
 Theory of Relativity : Einstein  
 Theory of the Atom : John Dalton  
 Thermodynamics : Ludwig Boltzmann  
 Thermometer : Galileo Gallei  
 Thermos Flasks : Dewar  
 Tractor : J. Froelich  
 Transformer : Michael Faraday  
 Transistor : Bardeen, Shockley, Brattain  
 Typewriter : C. Sholes  
 Uranium fusion : Oho Hahn  
 Uranus (Planet) : Herschel William  
 Vaccination : Edward Jenner  
 Valve of radio : Sir J.A. Fleming  
 Vitamin A : Elmer V. McCollum & M. Davis  
 Vitamin B : Elmer V. McCollum  
 Vitamin B1 : Casimir Funk  
 Vitamin B2 : D. T. Smith, E. G. Hendrick  
 Vitamin B6 : Paul Gyorgy  
 Vitamin C : James Lind  
 Vitamin D : Edward Mellanby  
 Vitamin E : Herbert Evans & Katherine Bishop  
 Vitamin Folic acid : Lucy Wills  
 Vitamin Niacin : Conrad Elvehjem  
 Vitamins : Hopkins and Funk  
 Vulcanised Rubber : Charles Goodyear  
 Washing Soda : Lablanc  
 Watch : A.L. Breguet  
 Waterproof Rubber : Charles Macintosh  
 Wave Mechanics : Erwin Schrodinger  
 Wave Theory of Light : Christiaan Huygens  
 Wave/Particle : Duality Louis Victor de Broglie  
 West Indies : Columbus (1492)  
 Wireless Communication : Oliver Lodge  
 Wireless Telegraphy : Marcony  
 World Wide : Web and Hypertext Markup Language Tim Berners  
 Lee  
 X - Rays : Roentgen  
 X-Ray : Crystallography Max von Laue  
 X-Ray : Wilhelm Reontgen  
 Zerox machine : Chester Carlson  
 Zip fastener : W. L. Judson  
 Zipper : B. F. Goodrich